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Lanovyuk L.P.

**THE STORY KEEPERS
(WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF MUSEUMS IN NULES UKRAINE)**

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Abstract. In this paper we show the historical origins and the development of the museum tradition in one of the leading higher educational institutions of Ukraine Agrarian Profile – National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine. Noted the role of museums in education institutions in the educational and scientific processes.

Keywords: National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine, University Museum, the exhibits, the exhibition.

Memory generations replace each other, accumulates in the storage of the past – the museums. Cultural, educational and research institutions that collect, study, preserve and popularize the sights of Natural History, material and spiritual culture – the primary source of knowledge about the nature and development of human society – it is a museum [4]. Museums, literally from the Greek («mouseïon») means "sanctuary music" (Muses, daughters of Mnemosyne goddess of memory, the patron of Arts and Sciences).

Question of the history and activities of museums found in the writings of coverage A.Y.Baukova, T.O.Hrebinnyka [3], O.I.Kaschuka, I.M.Sytoho, Y.H.Pavlenka, N.M.Radchenka, O.B.Suprunenka [8], M.I.Tkachenka, A.O.Hvedasya, L.D.Fedorova, O.E.Chernenka [9]. Unfortunately, practically no thorough study of the specific operation of museums of education. University museums use their collections and using both educational and research purposes, and cultural awareness. Historical retrospective shows that the first museum collection of scientific nature there is in universities. At the beginning of XIX century the walls of schools began to form offices of rare minerals, paleontological finds, collection devices and models needed to illustrate the learning process. The second half of XIX century differentiation of scientific knowledge has led to the selection of relevant university museums of natural and humanitarian areas. Museums were established in accordance with the statutes of the university, as well as the initiative of individuals, philanthropists, scientists, resulting exhibition activities [2].

The structure of the National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine (NULES Ukraine) identifies the museum as a regional center at Kyiv city and its regional structural subdivisions.

Among the museums of the National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine (NULES Ukraine) is to provide museum of its history, whose goal is the study, preservation and use of educational and research materials related to the past of the institution. Museum of the University is functioning from 1964. And in 1966 it got the status of National Museum of revolutionary, combat and labor glory Ukrainian Agricultural Academy (UAA, so was the name NULES Ukraine). Founders of the museum and its first leaders were old school S.I.Sylenko and

V.V.Kotyuzhynskyy. The museum is a public property and belongs to the state of the Museum Fund of Ukraine. Over half a century of its existence, the museum has undergone a structural reorganization changes [7].

The development of the museum tradition in NULES Ukraine reaches its origins in 1898, the year of foundation of agricultural department at the Kiev Polytechnic Institute (KPI - now the National Technical University of Ukraine "Kyiv Polytechnic Institute"). At the Zoological Laboratory began operating zoological museum. The museum collection of artifacts were added of many parts of the world and regions Ukrainian territory. In filling the museum's collections were attended by prominent men V.Horodetsky, A.Shumer, H.Hraftio, V.Karavayev and others [5]. Unfortunately, during the occupation at the Second World War (1941-1945), the museum was destroyed. Actively working on the restoration of the museum forest animals and birds (the name it received) in the postwar period, O.O.Salhansky. Today, this unique museum bearing his name. The museum's collection includes about 1,800 items, some of them made at the beginning of the last century (1907-1908 years) [1].

The cathedra of general husbandry agricultural department of Kyiv Polytechnic Institute (KPI) was founded Museum of Agriculture, from 1922 – Museum of Soil Science and Geology. The museum specimens were collected geological rocks and minerals, soil monoliths from Ukraine, Central Asia, Western Siberia and other regions of the USSR. Periodically exhibit updated by particularly valuable samples. Today the museum soil named after professor M.M.Godlyn – research laboratory of the Department of Soil Science and Soil Conservation named after of Professor M.K.Shykula [4].

One of the best in the world among anatomical museums Faculty of Veterinary Medicine of Ukraine is a museum of NULES. Historical origins of the museum date back to the 20 years of XX century., when the Department of Normal and Pathological Anatomy of Kiev Veterinary and Zootechnical Institute (KVZI), laid the basis of the educational museum dry preparations. Continuously reinforced osteological funds, increased and improved section of dry preparations, was created a department of drugs in body fluids. The pride of the department was rich in the number and variety of skeletons and comparative anatomy the Osteological Museum. After World War II (1941-1945) from the museum, which was all the time in Kiev, practically nothing left. Department staff in the early postwar years, along with the educational process conducted by the hard work and ordering the museum. The source material of the museum became Kyiv Zoo, hunting trophies, receiving even from New Zealand, Colombia, Cyprus, Russia and other places around the world [6].

Currently, the museum contains more than a thousand artifacts that reflect the comparative anatomical picture of the many members of the animal kingdom. Work on filling the collection continues today. Now the Museum of Anatomy introduced into the structure of the Department of Anatomy Animal named after academician V.Kasyanenko as learning laboratory "Museum Anatomy". Anatomical Museums in its majority is purely educational and not intended for a wide audience of visitors. Museum Anatomy of NULES Ukraine is exception of the rule, as established using materials research and is a major source of information in preparing veterinary,

carrying out educational and career guidance to students of high schools, colleges and secondary schools. On the basis of the museum are even shooting some episodes of popular films. The museum is often portrayed in the media spotlight for scientific and educational purposes.

January 14, 2005 at the Faculty of Agricultural Mechanization (now Faculty of Engineering agrobiosystems) started working Museum of the history department. The idea of creating a museum of the history faculty occurred in December 1979, during the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the Faculty. During this time conducted extensive preparatory work: compiled 47 albums graduate faculty, archival documents of persons who were at its origins, memorial literature. The search revealed the forgotten names and memorable events in the life of the faculty. The museum exposition is presented in two ways: chronological and thematic. The museum hosted separately fragment workplace academician P.M.Vasilenko, scientific school which gave the engineering community for more than 60 scientists. He is the only scientist Ukraine was awarded the Gold Medal named after V.P.Horyachkin. His name was entered into the world of the book "Man of XX century". Museum faculty not just a museum of a treasure of artifacts and exhibits, its the museum hall where classes student groups, graduate students, meeting held graduate faculty and various guests, and other ceremonial [10].

Peculiar exposition halls is the number of classrooms of the University. National University of Life and Environmental Sciences of Ukraine is the bearer of traditions of agricultural educational culture, the focus of maintaining the spirit and achievements of scientists who did, doing and will do in the walls of the Alma Mater.

The vast majority of leading universities, including NULES Ukraine have significant scientific and educational collections, the museum's own history or museum complex with several divers museums. Today they explore and popularize the history of science and education, form the outlook of youth.

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